

**TRC**

**JOURNAL OF**

**HUMANITARIAN**

**ACTION**



**TÜRK  
KIZILAY**



**TRC JOURNAL OF HUMANITARIAN ACTION**

Volume: 2 Number: 1 2023

ISSN: 2792-0402

The *TRC Journal of Humanitarian Action* is the official peer-reviewed, international journal of the *Turkish Red Crescent Society*.  
Authors bear responsibility for the content of their published articles.

**Owner**

Fatma Meric Yilmaz (Prof), President of Kızılay, Türkiye

**Responsible Manager**

Alpaslan Durmus, Turkish Red Crescent Academy, Türkiye

**Managing Editor**

Selman Salim Keşgin (PhD), Turkish Red Crescent Academy, Ankara, Türkiye

**Publicity Manager**

Mehmet Nuri Altun, Turkish Red Crescent Academy, Ankara, Türkiye

**Editor-in-Chief**

Halil Eksi (PhD), Marmara University, Istanbul, Türkiye  
Ibrahim Altan (PhD), Turkish Red Crescent, Ankara, Türkiye

**Associate Editor**

Adem Baspinar (PhD), Kirklareli University, Türkiye

**Editorial Assistants**

Umut Uren (PhD), Kirklareli University, Türkiye  
Merve Gunturkun, Kirklareli University, Türkiye

**Proofreading & Editing**

Abdullah Collins  
ENAGO

**Statistical Editor**

Raif Cergibozan (PhD), Kirklareli University, Türkiye

**International Editorial Board\***

Ahmet Kuyaş (PhD), Galatasaray University, Istanbul, Türkiye  
Elena Fiddian-Qasmiyeh (PhD), University College London, London, UK  
Hatice Karahan (PhD), Medipol University, Istanbul, Türkiye  
Maarten van Aalst (PhD), Red Cross Red Crescent Climate Centre, The Hague, Netherlands  
Mehmet Tanyas (PhD), Maltepe University, Istanbul, Türkiye  
Mikdat Kadioglu (PhD), Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Türkiye  
Mukesh Kapila (Emeritus), University of Manchester, Manchester, UK  
Murat Cemrek (PhD), Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Türkiye  
Nehir Varol (PhD), Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye  
Rajib Shaw (PhD), Keio University, Kanagawa, Japan  
Sultan Barakat (PhD), University of York, York, UK  
Shariq Siddiqui (PhD), Indiana University, Indianapolis, USA

*\*In alphabetical order by name*

**Graphic Design**

Nevzat Onaran

**Type of Publication**

Periodical academic journal

**Publishing Period**

Biannual

**Publication Date**

June 2023



**Correspondence**

Türkiye Kızılay Derneği

Ataç-1 Sokak No: 32 Yenışehir, Ankara 06420 Türkiye

Telefon: +90 (312) 584-1868

web: trcjha.com | editor@trcjha.com & admin@trcjha.com